# Novaflash® Silver 4834

One-component Silver with good finishing properties and light silver shade

### Spot inks for sheetfed offset

#### **Product features**

- Novaflash® Silver 4834 is a mineral oil based, wax containing and stable one-component sheetfed offset metallic
  inks for paper and board, based on leafing aluminium pigments.
- Due to its bigger aluminium pigments, Novaflash® Silver 4834 features a light silver shade.
- Novaflash® Silver 4834 is ideally suited for straight-line printing on all multi-colour printing presses.
   The advantages of the silver is high brilliance and an excellent metallic effect with good printability. Furthermore, Novaflash® Silver 4834 has good adhesion properties for over-printing varnishes and over-printing inks and is ideally suited for following finishing processes.
- Due to the leafing properties of the gold pigments used, Novaflash® Silver 4834 has a low rub resistance. This can be improved by the application of an adequate oil-based varnish or water-based coating.

#### Advantages of Novaflash® Silver 4834

- Ready-to-print
- Good finishing properties
- Excellent metallic effect.
- High brilliance.
- Light silver shade
- Good printing performance.
- Ideally suited for gloss coated papers and board.





## Novaflash® Silver 4834

<b>K+E</b>		Fastness properties			Printing properties										
		Alcohol	Solvent mixture	Alkali	Halftone printing	Gloss	Setting	Oxidative drying	Rub resistance	Rapid further processing	Suitability for gloss coated papers/board	Suitability for uncoated papers/board	Suitability for matt coated papers/board		
Novaflash® Silver Ink	Product code				4	6	4	5	2	5	7	3	6		
Novaflash® Silver 4834	VI89-B34D	+	+	-	1 = Characteristic weakly expressed 7 = Characteristic strongly expressed										
			Fastness properties according to ISO 2836: + = Resistance provided - = Resistance not provided				The assessment of the colour properties was made under standardised printing conditions. In individual cases, under special conditions, as in printing with very high ink densities, the classification of certain properties may be different.								

#### **Substrates**

Ideally suited for gloss coated papers and board, suited for matt coated paper and board.

The substrate selection has an important influence on the achievable metallic effect. Depending on the absorption and the surface conditions, the metallic effect can be reduced more or less. Optimal results are normally achieved on coated substrates, however, care must be taken that the coated stock is of good quality.

Some substrates may look attractive, but cause strong penetration of mineral oil and binding agents. The result may be a large amount of unwetted metal pigments on the print surface, which may cause drying and abrasion problems.

To achieve best possible results on a less than ideal substrate, an adequate primer can be preprinted in a sufficient film thickness. This should be checked before commercial production starts.

#### Storage and shelf life

Metallic inks should be stored at temperatures of around 25 °C, as high temperatures may cause oxidation which could lead to a decrease in brilliance. The tins should be kept closed whenever possible, as unnecessary opening results in oxidation.

Used ink from the duct must not be refilled into the tin. Mixed fountain solution can react with the aluminium particles of the metallic ink and create gas.

Meeting the recommended storage conditions, Novaflash® Silver 4834 will remain stable for a minimum of 12 months from the date of manufacture.

#### **Fountain solution**

Additives

We recommend using Hydrofast® GS 307, dosed at 2-3% with additional 8% Isopropanol.

To improve drying, 3-5% drying paste Novaspot® 3107 may be added. However, this should be introduced immediately before commercial production starts, because the longer the resting time the greater the chance of oxidation and the more the brilliance will suffer.

If the substrate requires the tack to be reduced, up to 3% printing oil L may be added.

#### **Exceptions**

Not for use for food packages without functional barrier.

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## **Special Notes Print finishing**

Within the print finishing, attention must be paid to the fact that metallic inks have restricted intermediate adhesion to varnish systems and other components. This is caused by the leafing characteristics of the metallic inks, which means that the metallic particles in combination with the fountain solution travel to the surface of the printed ink film. To improve the intermediate adhesion, 15-20 % silver varnish 6 S 102 may be added into the silver ink.

With finishing methods such as sealing and laminating the same additives in the mentioned dosages can be used. The finishing process must first be coordinated with the finishing company.

Important for a successful finishing is the drying status of the ink. Please note, that the time until the ink is completely dried depends upon various factors e.g. substrate and printing conditions (water feed). To evaluate the point at which finishing can be started, measuring the surface tension can be helpful. The surface tension should not be less than 35 mN/m.

In many cases it is recommended to use a primer e.g. Novaset® 4510/40 Offline-Primer from Flint Group. In any case a finishing test should be made before commercial production starts.

Any kind of finishing causes a reduction of the metallic effect.

To achieve safe finishing with UV coating, sealings and lamination, with particular high demands on the adhesion, we recommend the use of Novaflash® Silver 6 S 170 NON-LEAFING.

#### **Resistance Characteristics**

In general metallic inks do not have alkali fastness, but they can actually be varnished with a suitable water-based coating. For overprint varnishing, we recommend Novaset® Gloss Coating 4216/40.

#### **Printability**

Due to the bigger aluminium pigments of Novaflash® Silver 4834, the prinability in comparison to silver inks with usual pigment size is slightly reduced.

The speed of the printing press should not exceed 10,000 sheets/hour.

Environmental influences in the print room are of major importance. The temperature and air humidity can influence the ink balance and thus the printability.

Ideally, systems for the control of air humidity and temperature should be installed in the area around the printing press. The printing press itself should not be exposed to direct sun light.

The pH-value of the fountain solution must be in a neutral range in order not to reduce the brilliance and drying. A pH-value around 5.5 is recommended. An addition of up to 8% Isopropanol has a positive effect on drying and printability.

Metallic inks can be printed wet-on-wet with other inks: the tack of the following inks should be lower, and the ink should not be high-gloss. The metallic ink should be printed in the 1<sup>st</sup> unit, the following overprint ink should be printed – if possible – in the last printing unit. As overprint Black we recommend Novavit® Black 133 RTW.

#### **Density**

In comparison to usual silver inks the Novaflash® Silver 4834 is printed with a lower density due to its very light aluminium pigments. A density of Dv [Cyan] 0.90 – 1.00 is recommended.

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